

<解> PART27

$$(1) \text{ (与式)} = -16 \div 3 \div 16 + 3 \times \frac{2}{9}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}$$

$$(2) \text{ (与式)} = \frac{4x - 8y - 3y + 6x - 12x + 6y}{6}$$

$$= \frac{-2x - 5y}{6}$$

(3) 全体の符号 → 「-」

$$\text{(与式)} = -\frac{5a^3b}{\cancel{6}^1} \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{2}^1 a^2 b^3} \frac{16b^6}{\cancel{16}^4} = \underline{-20ab^4}$$

$$(4) \frac{xy}{x^2 - y^2} = \frac{xy}{(x+y)(x-y)} = \frac{2}{2\sqrt{3} \times 2} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{6}$$

$$(5) x^2y^2 - x^2 + y^2 - 1$$

$$= x^2(y^2 - 1) + (y^2 - 1)$$

$$= (y^2 - 1)(x^2 + 1)$$

$$= \underline{(y+1)(y-1)(x^2+1)}$$

(6) (両辺 6 倍)

$$2(x-1)(5-x) = -3(x-1)^2 - 12$$

$$2(-x^2 + 6x - 5) = -3(x^2 - 2x + 1) - 12$$

$$-2x^2 + 12x - 10 = -3x^2 + 6x - 3 - 12$$

$$x^2 + 6x + 5 = 0$$

$$(x+1)(x+5) = 0$$

$$\underline{x = -1, -5}$$

$$(7) \begin{cases} x+y=6 \\ 2x-3y=1 \end{cases} \text{ より、 } \begin{cases} x=\frac{19}{5} \\ y=\frac{11}{5} \end{cases}$$

を $x-y=2a$ に代入 $2a = \frac{19}{5} - \frac{11}{5}$

$$2a = \frac{8}{5}$$

$$a = \frac{4}{5}$$

(8) 仕入れ = 1000円

$$\text{定価} = 1000 \times \left(1 + \frac{a}{100}\right)$$

$$\text{売値} = 1000 \left(1 + \frac{a}{100}\right) \times \left(1 - \frac{a}{100}\right)$$

$$\text{利益} = -40\text{円}$$

売値 - 仕入れ = 利益より、

$$1000 \left(1 + \frac{a}{100}\right) \left(1 - \frac{a}{100}\right) - 1000 = -40$$

$$1000 \left(1 - \frac{a^2}{10000}\right) - 1000 = -40$$

$$1000 - \frac{a^2}{10} - 1000 = -40$$

$$\frac{a^2}{10} = 40$$

$$a^2 = 400$$

$$a = \pm 20$$

$$\underline{a = 20}$$